

The Lightning Network

Machine-to-machine Payments

Leonhard A. Weese

Co-founder, Bitcoin Association of Hong Kong
leo@bitcoin.org.hk

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Bitcoin

Decentralized, open and free global financial network

- Slow (~10 min block intervals)
- Expensive (~HK\$2-30)
- Limited capacity (~4-7 tx/s)
- Volatile exchange rate (~2% per hour)


Blockchain

- Does not scale
- Broadcast model
- High **external costs** (Memory, bandwidth, computing power)
 - > Dangerous conflicts between throughput and decentralization

A New Network

- Bitcoin as the settlement layer
- Lightning as the payment layer
- Scaling without compromising the security of the base layer
- Lightning is not a Blockchain!

Bitcoin Transaction



2018-10-10 16:40

tx: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

from: fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e

to: 12CJg4sxZHgPLrVHxk7p7o4s5f286G9iim

amount: 12.5 Bitcoin signature: *Alice*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs

- Every transaction references a previous transaction
- Every transaction is signed
- Complicated rules can be defined
(→ **Smart Contracts**)

UTXO

c5794a0cb767da69c40e3a5c1f6c91f148093e414817235bb96cf5fdb6989e79 DETAILS +

#0 0b904cb40312ac64fca38b3153888ce4ebc0c31e29 0.02565229 BTC 7b0c9458235942310a1282:1	>	#0 1JFKkqMPMYphtuQ6vE2DFB5badAMadWZj 0.00965673 BTC
		#1 1PfwEH8qLX9zERnWCYn9Jk8pDuHLxs5Jg 0.01592806 BTC
		1 CONFIRMATION 0.02558479 BTC

19a7e5a6c732f804afb8bef8873cdab34da718997a256d081f700f5cebbbac99 DETAILS +

#0 f2e605501203ca46f42e8f072e2de73376ce89638d 0.0002772 BTC a8bb6d0b1fa893877a0e95:2	>	#0 32zPw8474HqYvnjRNRCbS7XQ3BL9YrW4oC 0.00914613 BTC
#1 bf257408f3af2c64612b03a46d237c2a7dd41303c6 0.00890611 BTC 3e40ec559c66194d4365bc:0		
		1 CONFIRMATION 0.00914613 BTC

Payment Channel




2018-10-10 16:40

tx: `hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b`
from: `fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e`
to: `bc1qtnsyw9d78dnf9j8p2rhvbj2fx6ukmya6xqfcxl`
amount: **1 Bitcoin** signature: ~~~

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs

- 1) Payment Channel is being opened
1 BTC is sent to a 'multisig' address
Alice and Bob control this address **together**

Payment Channel

 2018-10-10 16:40

tx: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

from: fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e

to: bc1qtnsyw9d78dnf9j8p2rhvuj2fx6ukmya6xqfcxl

amount: 1 Bitcoin signature: ~~~

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs

2) Alice only signs her transaction after she receives Bob's signature on a refund transaction. This way her funds can't be stuck.

 2018-10-10 16:40

tx: 283e4f581e1bb73d8d47a5072471f7

from: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

to: bc1qsrr3pv86v8ftxh8nmgrdt9rda7vl4p0ts2n7cg

amount: 1 Bitcoin

to: bc1qj93n553npnsumygn4sqfch9qlkvs4u82sjxzd


amount: 0 Bitcoin

signature: *Bob*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs. This money can only be spent two days after this transaction is confirmed unless the secret to hash 2325005714a7 is revealed.

LOCAL MEMORY

Payment Channel

 2018-10-10 16:40

tx: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

from: fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e

to: bc1qtnsyw9d78dnf9j8p2rhvuj2fx6ukmya6xqfcxl

amount: 1 Bitcoin signature: *Alice*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs

SETTLED

2) Alice signs both transactions, but keeps the second transaction in her local memory

 2018-10-10 16:40

tx: 283e4f581e1bb73d8d47a5072471f7

from: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

to: bc1qsrr3pv86v8ftxh8nmgrdt9rda7vl4p0ts2n7cg

amount: 1 Bitcoin

to: bc1qj93n553npnsumygn4sqfch9qlkvs4u82sjxzdf


amount: 0 Bitcoin

signature: *Alice, Bob*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs. This money can only be spent two days after this transaction is confirmed unless the secret to hash 2325005714a7 is revealed.

LOCAL MEMORY

Payment Channel

 2018-10-10 16:40

tx: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

from: fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e

to: bc1qtnsyw9d78dnf9j8p2rhvbj2fx6ukmya6xqfcxl

amount: 1 Bitcoin signature: *Alice*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs

SETTLED

3) Alice pays 0.1 Bitcoin to Bob by signing a new transaction that sends 0.1 BTC to Bob. This transaction is kept in local memory by both.

 2018-10-10 16:41

tx: 283e4f581e1bb73d8d47a5072471f7

from: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

to: bc1qsrr3pv86v8ftxh8nmgrdt9rda7vl4p5ts2n7cg

amount: 0.9 Bitcoin

to: bc1qj93n553npnsumygn4sqfch9qlkvs4u82sjxzd

amount: 0.1 Bitcoin


signature: *Alice, Bob*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs. This money can only be spent two days after this transaction is confirmed unless the secret to hash 2325005714a7 is revealed.

LOCAL MEMORY

Payment Channel

2018-10-10 16:40



tx: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

from: fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e

to: bc1qtnsyw9d78dnf9j8p2rhvuj2fx6ukmya6xqfcxl

amount: 1 Bitcoin signature: *Alice*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs

SETTLED

4) Bob can also send funds this way.

2018-10-10 16:42



tx: 283e4f581e1bb73d8d47a5072471f7

from: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b

to: bc1qsrr3pv86v8ftxh8nmgrdt9rda7vl4p0ts2n7cg

amount: 0.95 Bitcoin

to: bc1qj93n553npnsumygn4sqfch9qlkvs4u82sjxzdf

amount: 0.05 Bitcoin

signature: *Alice, Bob*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs. This money can only be spent two days after this transaction is confirmed unless the secret to hash 2325005714a7 is revealed.

LOCAL MEMORY

Payment Channel



2018-10-10 16:40

tx: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b
from: fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e
to: bc1qtnsyw9d78dnf9j8p2rhvuj2fx6ukmya6xqfcxl

amount: 1 Bitcoin

signature: *Alice*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs.

SETTLED



2018-10-10 16:43

tx: b
tx: f
fr
to: a
to: a
to: a
to: a
to: a
T

tx: 283e4f581e1bb73d8d47a5072471f7
from: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b
to: bc1qsrr3pv86v8ftxh8nmgrdt9rda7vl4p0ts2n7cg
amount: 0.85 Bitcoin
to: bc1qj93n553npnsumygn4sqfch9qlkvs4u82sjxzd
amount: 0.15 Bitcoin

signature: *Alice, Bob*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs. This money can only be spent two days after this transaction is confirmed unless the secret to hash 2325005714a7 is revealed.

LOCAL MEMORY

5) An infinite number of transactions can be sent between Alice and Bob.

Payment Channel



2018-10-10 16:40

tx: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b
from: fb9c6b8dad6094a9b7bf0438eb223e
to: bc1qtnsyw9d78dnf9j8p2rhvuj2fx6ukmya6xqfcxl

amount: 1 Bitcoin signature: *Alice*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs.

SETTLED



2018-10-10 16:43

tx: 283e4f581e1bb73d8d47a5072471f7
from: hgb710f470dd3df348fc99fbf9c148b
to: bc1qsrr3pv86v8ftxh8nmgrdt9rda7vl4p6tsnpzcg
amount: 0.85 Bitcoin
to: bc1qj93n553npnsumygn4sqfch9qlkv94a82sjxzd
amount: 0.15 Bitcoin
signature: *Alice, Bob*

The Signatures of Alice and Bob are needed to spend these outputs. This money can only be spent two days after this transaction is confirmed unless the secret to hash 2325005714a7 is revealed.

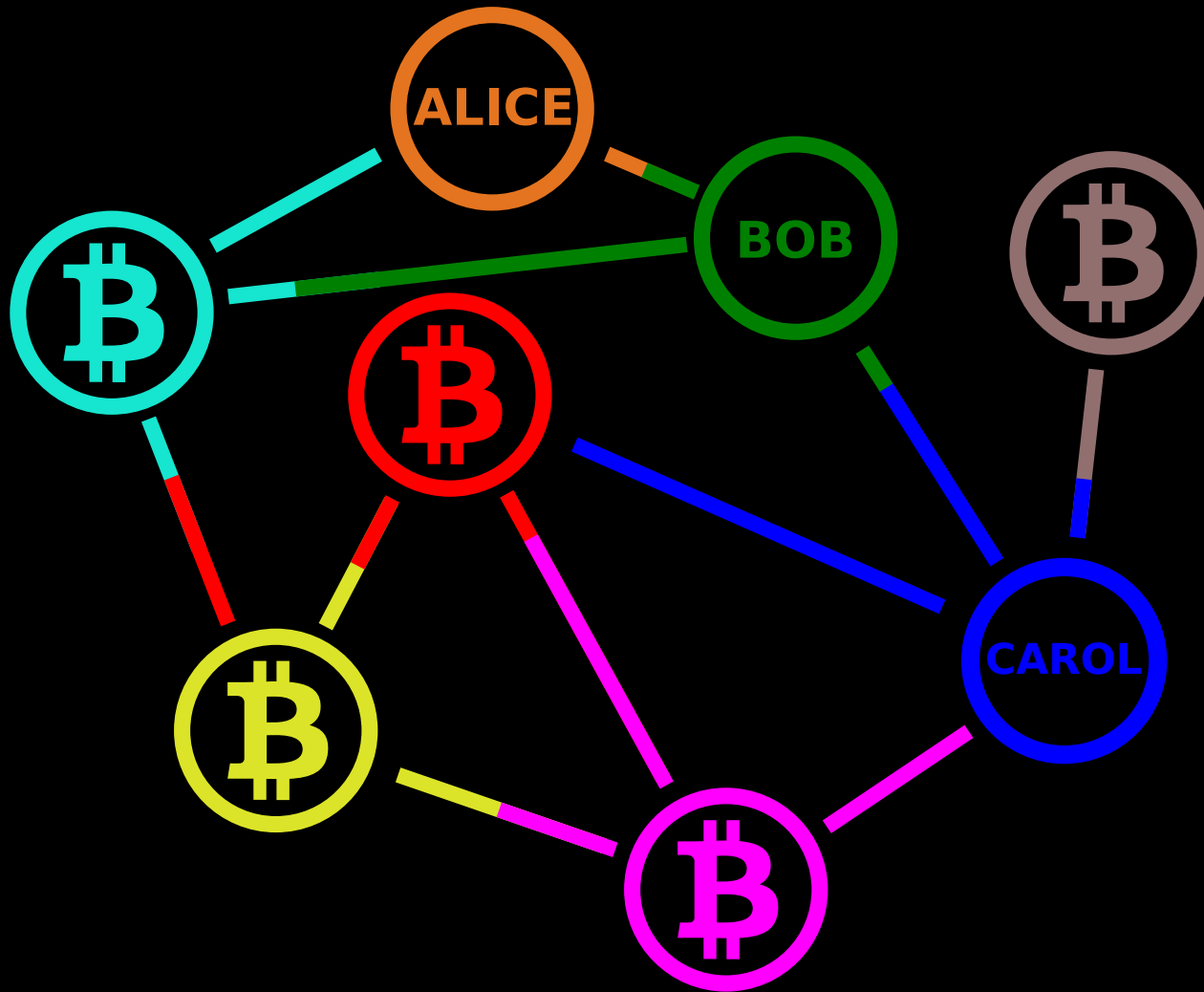
SETTLED

6) Alice and Bob can close their Payment Channel anytime, even if the other party is unavailable.

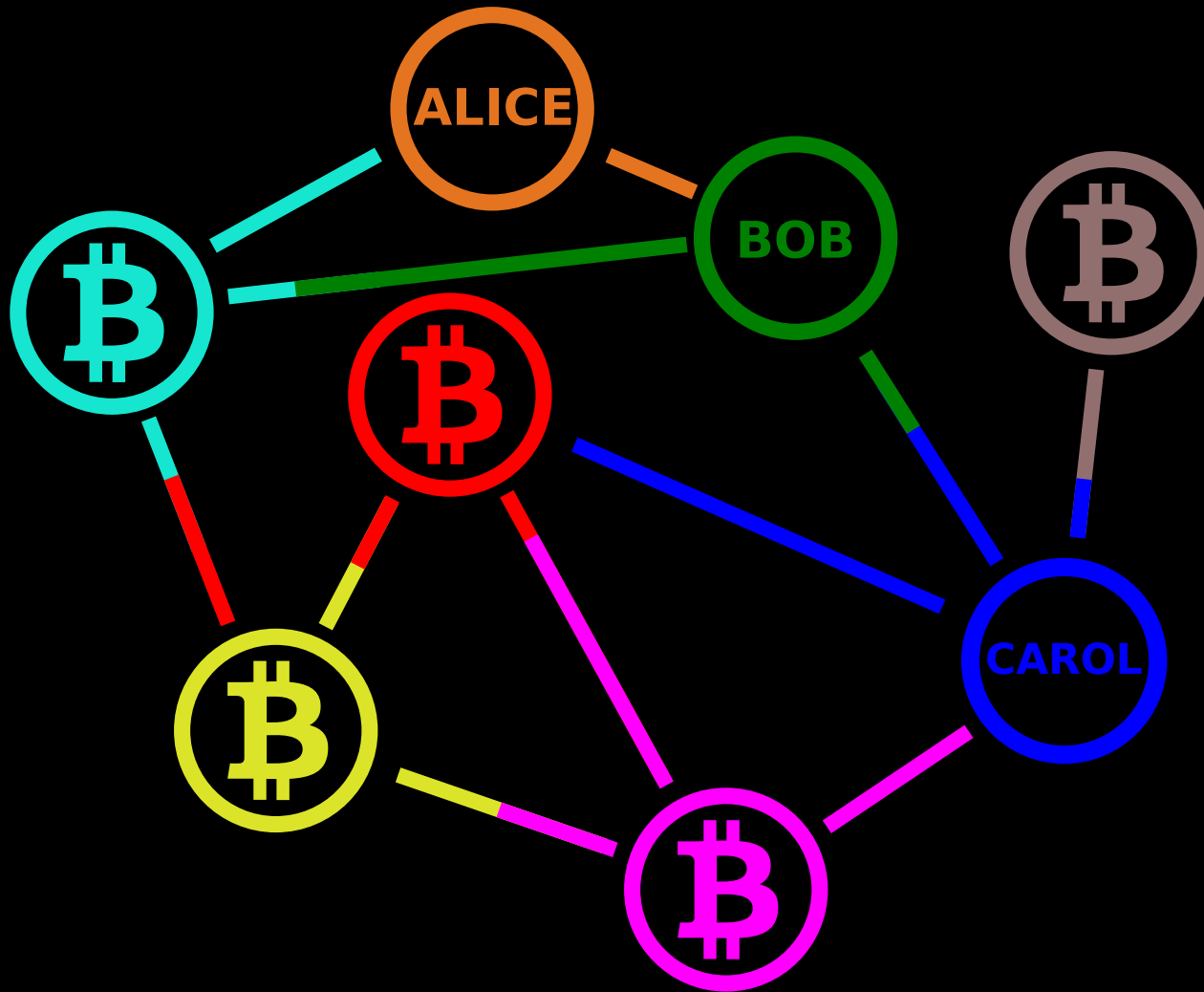
A Network of Channels

- Hash Time-Locked Contracts (HTLC)
 - Alice sends Bitcoin to a HTLC address
 - Bob only receives the funds if he reveals a secret 'key'
 - Otherwise the payment does not become valid
- Alice → Bob → Carol
 - Carol generates secret key
 - Alice makes payment to Bob dependent on this key
 - Bob makes payment to Carol dependent on the same key
 - Carol needs to reveal her key to receive the payment
- The transfer is made atomically. Either it succeeds completely, or it never happens

A Network of Channels



A Network of Channels



Benefits

- Infinite payments within the network
- Payments can be arbitrarily small (<1 Satoshi)
- **Instant** Payments
- Based on invoices, not addresses
- Easier to protect the users' privacy, as payments aren't public
- Unicast und Anycast are easier to scale
- Bitcoin can be liquidated in real-time

Limitations

- **Liquidity** of the channels is limited
- Finding routes can be complicated
- Participants have to **always be online**
- Channels cannot be opened and closed frequently (Bitcoin ~7 tx/s)

Applications

- Efficient market for **microservices**
 - APIs (e.g. Time tables, ticket sales)
 - AI (e.g. Routing, image recognition)
 - Sensors (e.g. Traffic, weather)
 - Computing power (e.g. CGI animations)
 - Memory (z.B. Amazon S3)
- **No Accounts** necessary
 - Security
 - Privacy
 - Identification through asymmetric keys

Leonhard A. Weese
Co-founder, Bitcoin Association of Hong Kong
leo@bitcoin.org.hk
[@LeoAW](#)

<https://www.bitcoin.org.hk>

PGP: 9185 B1FD 625A 1AD0 CCFE F451 C073 56F5 BB4D D1B7

Hong Kong, 7 November, 2020